

Drug-Free Schools and Campuses Act

NOTIFICATION

In accordance with the Drug Free Schools and Campuses Act passed by Congress, University of New Orleans is required to provide enrolled students, faculty and staff with various pieces of information regarding the unlawful use of drugs or alcohol on University property. The following information describes legal sanctions, health risks, available assistance and treatment avenues, as well as University-imposed disciplinary standards

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Alcohol Policy

Under certain conditions, as identified in [AP-AA-30.4, Alcohol and Events](#) the University of New Orleans permits the possession, use, or distribution of alcohol on campus. Requests for exceptions to this policy for the service of alcohol or its use in any setting must be approved by relevant campus persons/entities and must comply with the provisions of [AP-AA-30.4, Alcohol and Events](#). Student Organizations must also comply with [AP-AA-30.4, Alcohol and Events](#) and the policy on alcohol as referenced in the [Student Handbook](#) and the [Student Code of Conduct](#). Exceptions will generally be reserved for formal functions sponsored by the University.

The following behaviors regarding alcohol will be met with disciplinary action by the University in accord with [AP-AA-30.4, Alcohol and Events](#), the [Student Handbook](#) and [the Student Code of Conduct](#), and the [Employee Handbook](#):

- Unlawful or unauthorized possession, use, distribution, delivery, sale, or consumption of any alcoholic beverage on Campus or at a university activity or event;
- Public intoxication/drunken in public;
- Unlicensed selling of alcohol;
- Underage consumption;
- Underage possession;
- Consumption that endangers oneself.

Students found in violation of the alcohol policy may be sanctioned through the student conduct process. Possible sanctions include a disciplinary status ranging from Disciplinary Warning to Disciplinary Suspension from the University. In more severe cases, including a history of alcohol policy violations, sanctions may include expulsion from the University. Other sanctions may include but are not limited to required completion of appropriate rehabilitation programs, completion of a brief motivational interview intervention, community service, educational programs or residential relocation.

The legal drinking age in Louisiana is 21. In accordance with the laws of the State of Louisiana, anyone under the age of 21 who purchases, possesses or procures alcohol, misrepresents his or her age, or alters a form of identification with the intent to purchase alcohol may upon conviction be fined, sentenced to jail, or both. Violators of these laws are subject to criminal prosecution, and to disciplinary action by University of New Orleans.

For those of legal drinking age who choose to consume alcohol off campus, the University encourages moderate, responsible use for the safety of self and others.

Drug Policy

The University prohibits the possession, use, distribution, transportation or being under the influence of illicit drugs on campus. If a student is found on campus with illegal drugs, that student is liable for sanctions, ranging from probation to expulsion from the University. Other sanctions that may accompany disciplinary status include attending educational seminars, substance use/abuse assessments, and/or community service.

The University policy for students on the possession, use, distribution, transportation or being under the influence of illicit drugs on campus is ground in the [Student Handbook](#) and the [Student Code of Conduct](#), the [Registered Student Organization Handbook](#).

The following are considered to be evidence of drug policy violations and sufficient grounds for disciplinary action based on the [Student Handbook](#) and the [Student Code of Conduct](#), the [Registered Student Organization Handbook](#), and the [Employee Handbook](#).

- Illegal manufacture, sale, distribution, possession, being in the presence of, or use of narcotics, barbiturates, central nervous system stimulants, marijuana, sedatives, tranquilizers, hallucinogens, any other controlled substances/derivative without a legitimate prescription, and/or other similarly known drugs and/or chemicals. Having drugs in your personal vehicle and residence constitutes possession, regardless of ownership;
- In the presence of illegal drug use;
- Exchange/sale/barter of illegal drugs;
- Deceptive distribution of drugs (doping).

University of New Orleans fully supports the federal and state statutes prohibiting the possession, use, and distribution of illicit drugs on or off campus. Violators of these laws are subject to criminal prosecution, and to disciplinary action by University of New Orleans.

Prescription Drugs

[Student Handbook](#) and [the Student Code of Conduct](#), and the [Employee Handbook](#).

Drug Paraphernalia

[Student Handbook](#) and the [Student Code of Conduct](#), and the [Employee Handbook](#).

Driving Under the Influence of Alcohol or Other Illicit Drugs

[Student Handbook](#) and the [Student Code of Conduct](#), and the [Employee Handbook](#).

Alcohol & Drugs: Standards for Faculty & Staff

The [Employee Handbook](#).

Louisiana State Law prohibits the consumption, possession, distribution, possession with intent to distribute, or manufacture of drugs described as controlled dangerous substances in the Louisiana Revised Statutes 40:964; and other statutes define the illegal possession and/or use of alcohol. Further, various federal and state laws and regulations apply to the employees of Louisiana State University, including the Federal Drug Free Workplace Act of 1988; interim Department of Defense rules for a program to achieve and maintain a drug free workforce; The Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989 (Public Law 101-226); State of Louisiana Executive Department Executive Order No. BJ 2008-69; and Revised Statutes 49:1001-1021 of the State of Louisiana. This policy is specifically directed to describe and prohibit the misuse of alcohol and controlled drugs. Other University policies govern the permitted use of alcoholic beverages in its facilities and on its premises.

Faculty and Staff should exercise good judgment and discretion when involved in any educational or social activity with of-age students, when alcohol is present. In addition, University of New Orleans is a Drug Free Workplace as follows:

Drug Free Workplace

The University is committed to providing a workplace free from the misuse of drugs or alcohol and seeks to make its employees aware of the dangers of drug and alcohol abuse as well as the availability of drug counseling, rehabilitation, and employee assistance through various communications media available to it. The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of a controlled substance in the workplace is prohibited as is the illegal or unauthorized possession and/or consumption of alcohol. The workplace shall include any location on University property in addition to any location from which an individual conducts University business while such business is being conducted.

The University recognizes that employees may have difficulties with drug abuse, which are not immediately obvious in their job performance, but which they wish to find help in controlling. Employees in this situation may approach their supervisor, the Employee Assistance Program (EAP) Coordinator or the Office of Human Resource Management in confidence for help in obtaining a referral to an independent, professional drug and alcohol counselor.

The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensing, possession, or use of a controlled substance is prohibited at the University. Violation of this policy is subject to disciplinary action or termination of employment.

Federal law requires that employees working on certain projects who are convicted of any federal drug statute violation on campus must inform the University no later than five days after the conviction, and that the University must take appropriate action as a result of the information, up to and including termination of employment.

Any employee who may be subject to this reporting requirement should provide any potentially pertinent information to the Office of Human Resource Management so that coverage and appropriate actions may be determined.

Legal sanctions Federal Penalties and Sanctions for Illegal Trafficking of a Controlled Substance

The *Controlled Substances Act* (1970; Title 21, Chapter 13, Sub-Chapter 1, Part B and D) places all substances regulated under federal law into one of five schedules based on the substance's medical use, potential for abuse, and safety or dependence liability.

Federal Trafficking Penalties

For detailed federal trafficking penalties for illicit drugs, please refer to Chart 1.

Federal Penalties and Sanctions for Illegal Possession of a Controlled Substance

Sentencing Provisions: Title 21, United States Code, Section 844(a)

- First conviction: Up to 1 year imprisonment and fined at least \$1,000 but not more than \$100,000, or both.
- After 1 prior drug conviction: At least 15 days in prison, not to exceed 2 years and fined at least \$2,500 but not more than \$250,000, or both
- After two or more prior drug convictions: At least 90 days in prison, not to exceed 3 years and fined at least \$5,000 but not more than \$250,000, or both.
- Special sentencing provision for possession of crack cocaine: Mandatory at least 5 years in prison, not to exceed 20 years and fined up to \$250,000, or both, if:

- 1st conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceeds 5 grams.
- 2nd crack conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceeds 3 grams
- 3rd or subsequent crack conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceeds 1 gram

Forfeitures:

- Forfeiture of personal and real property used to possess or to facilitate possession of a controlled substance if that offense is punishable by more than 1 year imprisonment. (See special sentencing provisions re: crack). Title 21 United States Code, Sections 853(a)(2) and 881(a)(7)
- Forfeiture of vehicles, boats, aircraft or any other conveyance used to transport or conceal a controlled substance. Title 21, United States Code, Section 881(a)(4)

Civil Fines

- Civil fine of up to \$10,000 (pending adoption of final regulations). Title 21, United States Code, Section 844(a)

Denial of Federal benefits

- Denial of Federal benefits, such as student loans, grants, contracts, and professional and commercial licenses, up to 1 year for first offense, up to 5 years for second and subsequent offenses. Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(a)

Miscellaneous

- Revocation of certain Federal licenses and benefits, e.g., pilot licenses, public housing tenancy, etc., are vested within the authorities of individual Federal agencies. Title 21, United States Code, Section 862.
Note: These are only Federal penalties and sanctions. Additional State penalties and sanctions may apply.

Summary of Louisiana Alcohol Laws

Misrepresentation of Age to Obtain Alcoholic Beverages or Gain Entry to Licensed Premises Prohibited - Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 14, Section 333

It is unlawful for any person under 21 to present any form of fake identification such as a fraudulent drivers' license or one that is not their own for the purpose of purchasing alcoholic beverages or attempting to enter a bar or restaurant. Punishable by fines up to \$200, community service up to 30 hours, and 90 days driver's license suspension.

Purchase and Public Possession of Alcoholic Beverages (Minor in Possession) - Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 14, Section 93.12

It is unlawful for persons under 21 to purchase or have public possession of any alcoholic beverage. Punishable by \$100 fine and/or 6 month imprisonment and driver's license suspension for up to 180 days.

Unlawful Purchase of Alcoholic Beverages by Persons on Behalf of Persons Under Twenty-one – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 14, Section 93.13

It is unlawful for any person not a spouse, parent, or legal guardian to purchase alcohol for persons under 21. Punishable by a \$500 fine and/or 30 day imprisonment.

Possession of Alcoholic Beverages in Motor Vehicles – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 32, Section 300

It shall be unlawful for the operator of a motor vehicle or the passenger in or on a motor vehicle, to possess an open alcoholic beverage container. Punishable by the loss of driver's license and fines up to \$100.

Underage Driving Under the Influence – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 14, Section 98.1

The crime of operating a vehicle while intoxicated is the operating of any motor vehicle, aircraft, watercraft, vessel, or other means of conveyance when the operator is under 21 and the operator's BAC is 0.02% or more. First conviction, punishable by fine of \$100-\$250, and participation in a court-approved substance abuse and driver improvement program.

Operating a Vehicle While Intoxicated - Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 14, Section 98

The crime of operating a vehicle while intoxicated is the operating of any motor vehicle or other means of conveyance when the operator is under the influence of alcoholic beverages or the operator's BAC is 0.08% or more, any controlled dangerous substance listed in Schedule I, II, III, IV, or V as set forth in R.S. 40:964, a combination of alcohol and one or more drugs which are not controlled dangerous substances and which are legally obtainable with or without a prescription, one or more drugs which are not controlled dangerous substances and which are legally obtainable with or without a prescription.

First offense is punishable by a fine of \$300-\$1,000, and 10 day to 6 month imprisonment (exceptions are in place). If the offender has a blood alcohol concentration of 0.20% or more, the violation is punishable with fines of \$750-\$1000 without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and suspension of driver's license for 2 years. The offender may apply for a restricted license, but must install an ignition interlock device, which shall remain during the first year of the suspended license.

Summary of Louisiana Drug Laws

GHB and Ecstasy/MDMA – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 40, Section 966

The possession of GHB or ecstasy/MDMA is punishable by up to 10 years imprisonment and fine up to \$5,000 for possession and between 5-30 years imprisonment (at least five without parole) and up to \$50,000 fine for the manufacture or distribution of GHB or ecstasy/MDMA.

Marijuana and Synthetic Marijuana – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 40, Section 966

First offense possession of marijuana or synthetic marijuana is punishable by up to six months imprisonment and fine up to \$500. Second offense is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and fine up to \$2,000. The manufacture or distribution of marijuana or synthetic marijuana is punishable by imprisonment for between 5-30 years and fine up to \$50,000.

Heroin - Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 40, Section 966

The possession of heroin is punishable by imprisonment for between 4-10 years without parole and a fine up to \$5,000. The manufacture or distribution of heroin is punishable by between 10-50 years imprisonment (five without parole) and a fine up to \$50,000.

Illegal Use of Prescription ADHD Medications (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall) – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 40, Section 967

The possession of prescription stimulants for nonmedical use is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and a fine up to \$5,000. Manufacture or distribution is punishable by imprisonment for up to ten years and a fine up to \$15,000.

Illegal Use of Prescription Pain Medications (e.g. Codeine, Hydrocodone, Oxycodone) – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 40, Section 967

The possession of prescription pain killers for nonmedical use is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and a fine up to \$5,000. Manufacture or distribution is punishable by imprisonment for up to ten years and a fine up to \$15,000.

Cocaine – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 40, Section 967

The possession of less than 28 grams of cocaine is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and a fine up to \$5,000. Manufacture or distribution is punishable by imprisonment for up to ten years and a fine up to \$15,000.

Illegal Use of Prescription Anti-Anxiety Medications (e.g. Xanax, Valium) – Louisiana Criminal Code, Revised Statute Title 40, Section 969

The possession of prescription anti-anxiety medications for nonmedical use is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and a fine up to \$5,000. Manufacture or distribution is punishable by imprisonment for up to ten years and a fine up to \$15,000.

Health Risks

Alcohol

Alcohol consumption causes a number of marked changes in behavior. Even low doses significantly impair the judgment and coordination required to drive a car safely, increasing the likelihood that the driver will be involved in an accident. Low to moderate doses of alcohol is correlated to an increase in the incidence of a variety of aggressive acts, including fighting and partner and child abuse. Moderate to high doses of alcohol cause marked impairments in higher mental functions, severely altering a person's ability to learn and remember information. Very high doses cause respiratory depression and death.

If combined with other depressants of the central nervous system, much lower doses of alcohol will produce the effects just described. Repeated use of alcohol can lead to dependence. Sudden cessation of alcohol intake is likely to produce withdrawal symptoms, including severe anxiety, tremors, hallucinations, and convulsions. Alcohol withdrawal can be life threatening. Long-term consumption of large quantities of alcohol, particularly when combined with poor nutrition, can also lead to permanent damage to vital organs such as the brain and the liver.

Mothers who drink alcohol during pregnancy may give birth to infants with fetal alcohol syndrome. These infants have irreversible physical abnormalities and mental retardation. In addition, research indicates that children of alcoholic parents are at greater risk than other youngsters of becoming alcoholics.

In addition to the primary effects of alcohol upon the individual consumer, other people and the community at large can suffer various secondary effects resulting from an individual's consumption of alcohol. These secondary harms include, among others, traffic crashes and fatalities, personal injury and death due to other alcohol-related causes, property damage and vandalism, legal costs, social and economic costs, and damage to the image of the community and institutions.

Other Drugs

There are definite health risks associated with the use of illegal substances. Illicit drugs used in excess over time can produce illness, disability, and death. The health consequences of substance abuse may be immediate and unpredictable, such as cardiac arrest with cocaine use, or subtler and long term. In addition to health-related problems, other concerns relating to substance abuse include the following:

Regular users of alcohol and other drugs often have erratic lifestyles that interfere with sleep, nutrition, exercise, and academic and professional pursuits.

Alcohol and substance use and abuse may lead to financial difficulties, domestic violence, deterioration of the family structure, motor vehicle accident injuries, and reduced job performance.

Repeated use of alcohol can lead to dependence.

For detailed health risks associated with the use of illicit drugs and alcohol, please refer to Chart 2.

Support Systems and Resources

For Students

Students with alcohol or drug-related problems are encouraged to seek the help of counselors on a voluntary basis to deal confidentially with those issues. ([Clinicians at Campus Health Services](#) and UNO Counseling Services follow the rules and regulations of confidentiality as defined and required by professional ethics and the law). Campus [Health Services](#) and Counseling Center staff are experienced in working with issues of substance abuse and can assist you directly as well as provide information about off-campus assessment and/or treatment and a wide variety of support groups available in the local area.

While the University will hold students accountable for violations of the drug and alcohol policy noted below, it is also committed to supporting any student who makes the responsible decision to address his or her substance use. Students should feel confident in knowing that Advisors, Deans, Faculty and Staff will support students who are struggling to address their substance use.

This support may include referrals to counseling, educational programming or intervention plans on or off campus to assist a student in meeting their goals.

The University offers the following specific programs and services for students through Campus Health Services and Counseling Services:

- Alcohol & Other Drug Assessment
- Individual Counseling
- Group Counseling
- Alcohol & Other Drug Education
- Referral to external resources (individual counselors & therapists, 12-step programs such as Alcoholics Anonymous, Narcotics Anonymous and Adult Children of Alcoholics) In addition, the University sponsors campus-wide programs specific to education on the topic of alcohol and other drugs.

For Employees

Personal problems of employees which result in unacceptable behavior, or which affect or may affect the workplace are a legitimate concern of the University of New Orleans. Further, the University encourages all members of the University community to live in a responsible and healthy manner. Much of unacceptable workplace behavior is related to drug or alcohol abuse and other treatable medical/behavioral problems. Employees who would like assistance seeking treatment may approach their supervisor or the EAP counselor in the Office of Human Resource Management for help.

When the University of New Orleans has reason to suspect an employee's work performance or behavior may be adversely affected by drug or alcohol abuse or other medical/behavioral problems, that employee may be directed to participate in an evaluation and treatment by an employee assistance program provider. Failure or refusal by an employee to complete the conditions of such an administrative

referral to the EAP may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination. University administrators and supervisors attempting to have employee behavioral problems addressed should consult with the Office of Human Resource Management for assistance with specific procedures required for Administrative Referral.

Chart 1: Federal Trafficking Penalties

DRUG	SCHEDULE	QUANTITY	PENALTIES	
			First Offense	Second Offense
Cocaine	II	500 - 4999 gms mixture	No less than 5 yrs. And no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs, and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		5 kgs or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Cocaine Base	II	5-49 gms mixture	No less than 5 yrs. And no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs, and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		50 gms or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Fentanyl	II	40-399 gms mixture	No less than 5 yrs. And no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs, and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		40 gms or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Fentanyl Analogue	II	10 - 99 gms mixture	No less than 5 yrs. And no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs, and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		100 gms or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Heroin	II	100 - 999 gms mixture	No less than 5 yrs. And no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs, and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		1 kg or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
LSD	II	1-9 gms mixture	No less than 5 yrs. And no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs, and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		10 gms or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Methamphetamine	II	5 - 49 gms pure or 50 - 499 gms mixture	No less than 5 yrs. And no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs, and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		50 gms or more pure or 500 gms or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
PCP	II	10 - 99 gms pure or 100 - 999 gms mixture	No less than 5 yrs. And no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs, and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		100 gm or more pure or 1 kg or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Other Schedule I & II drugs, and any drugs containing Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid	I & II	Any amount of Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid	No more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 yrs, or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No more than 30 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than life. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual
Flunitrazepam	IV	1 gm or more	No more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 yrs, or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No more than 30 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than life. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual
		30 to 999 mgs	No more than 5 yrs. Fine no more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual	No more than 6 yrs. Fine no more than \$500,000 if not an individual
Other Schedule III Drugs	III	Any Amount	No more than 5 yrs. Fine no more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual	No more than 6 yrs. Fine no more than \$500,000 if not an individual
All other Schedule IV Drugs	IV	Any Amount	No More than 3 yrs. Fine no more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual	No more than 6 yrs. Fine no more than \$500,000 if not an individual
All Schedule V Drugs	V	Any amount	No more than 1 yr. Fine no more than \$100,000 if an individual, \$250,000 is not an individual	No more than 2 yrs. Fine no more than \$200,000 if an individual, \$500,000 if not an individual
Marijuana	-	1,000 kg or more mixture; or 1,000 more plants	No less than 10 years, no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 years, no more than life. Fine no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual	No less than 20 years, no more than life. If death or serious injury, mandatory life. Fine no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if other than an individual

	-	100 kg or 999kg mixture; or 100 to 999 plants	No less than 5 years, no more than 40 years. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 years, no more than life. Fine no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if other than individual	No less than 10 years, no more than life. If death or serious injury, mandatory life. Fine no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual
	-	1 to 49 plants; less than 50 kg mixture	No more than 5 years. Fine no more than \$250,000, \$1 million other than individual	No more than 10 years. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.
Hashish	-	More than 10 kgs; 50 to 99 kg mixture. More than 1 kg or oil; 50 to 99 plants	No more than 20 years. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 years, no more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if other than an individual.	No more than 30 years. If death or serious injury, mandatory life. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than individual.
Hashish Oil	-	10 kg or less	No more than 5 years. Fine no more than \$250,000, \$1 million other than individual	No more than 10 years. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.
	-	1 kg or less		

Chart 2: Controlled Substances – Uses & Effects

Drug Names	CSA Schedule	Trade or Other Names	Medical Uses	Dependence		Tolerance	Duration (Hours)	Usual Methods of Administration	Possible Effects	Effects of Overdose	Withdrawal Syndrome
				Physical	Psychological						
Narcotics											
Opium	II III V	Dover's Powder, Paragoric Parepectolin	Analgesic, antidiarrheal	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, smoked	Euphoria, Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss appetite, irritability, constricted pupils, panic, nausea, cramps,	drowsiness, Slow respiratory depression, skin, coma, possible nausea, chills	and shallow breathing, clammy convulsions, of death tremors, and sweating
Morphine	II III	Morphine, MS-Conlin, Roxanol, Roxanol-SR	Analgesic, antitussive	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, smoked, injected			
Codeine	II III V	Tylenol w/ Codeine, Emprin w/ Codeine, Robitussin A-C, Fiomal w/ Codeine	Analgesic, antitussive	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, injected			
Heroin	I	Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Smack	None	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Injected, sniffed, smoked			
Hydromorphone	II	Dilaudid	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, injected			
Meperidine (Pethidine)	II	Demerol, Mepergan	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, injected			
Methodone	II	Dolophine, Methodone, Methadose	Analgesic	High	High-Low	Yes	12 to 24	Oral, injected			
Other Narcotics	I II III IV V	Numorphan, Percodan, Percocet, Tylox, Tussionex, Fentanyl, Darvon, Lohmohi, Talwin***	Analgesic, antidiarrheal, antitussive	High-Low	High-Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected			
Depressants											
Gamma Hydroxybutyrate*	I	GHB, G, Liquid X, Liquid E, GBH, Gamma-oh	None	Low	Low	Yes	2 to 4	Oral	Slurred speech, Anxiety, insomnia, dilated tremors, weak and without odor of alcohol possible	Shallow disorientation, delirium, drunken convulsions, rapid pulse, coma, death	respiration, clammy skin, behavior pupils, possible death
Ketamine Hydrochloride.*	NA	K, Kat, Ketamine, Special K, Vitamin K, Ketaset, Ketalar	Veterinary Anesthetic	Unknown	Unknown	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected, sniffed			
Chloral Hydrate	IV	Noctac	Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	5 to 8	Oral			
Barbituates	II III IV	Amytal, Butisol, Fiorinal, Lotusale, Nembutal, Seconal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital	Anesthetic, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic	High-Mod	High-Mod	Yes	1 to 16	Oral			
Benzodiazepines	IV	Alivan, Dolimane, Dizapem, Librium, Xanax, Serax, Valium, Tranxene, Verstran, Verzed, Halcion, Paxipam, Restoril, Rohypnol*	Antianxiety, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic	Low	Low	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Methaqualone	I	Quaalude	Sedative, hypnotic	High	High	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Glutethimide	III	Doriden	Sedative, hypnotic	High	Moderate	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Other Depressants	III IV	Equanil, Miltown, Neludar, Placidyl, Valmid	Antianxiety, sedative, hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Stimulants											
Cocaine**	II	Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack	Local anesthetic	Possible	High	Yes	1 to 2	Injected, sniffed, smoked	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, periods of sleep, hallucinations, blood pressure, disorientation appetite	Agitation, increase in body increased pulse irritability, convulsions, insomnia, loss of	Apathy, long temperature, rate depression, & possible death
Amphetamines	II	Biphetamine, Delcobese, Dersoxyn, Dexadrine, Obetrol	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy, weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected			
Phenmetrazine	II	Preludin	Weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected			
Methylphenidate	II	Ritalin	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy	Possible	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected			
Other Stimulants	III IV	Adipex, Cylert, Didrex, Ionamin, Merifiet, Plegine, Sanorx, Tenuate, Teparil, Pretu-2	Weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected			
Hallucinogens											
LSD	I	Acid, Microcot	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8 to 12	Oral			
Mescaline & Peyote	I	Mexc, Bullora, Cactus	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8 to 12	Oral			
Amphetamine Variants	I	2.5-DMA, PMA, STP, MDA, MDMA, TMA, DCM, DOB, Ecstasy*	None	Unknown	Unknown	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected			

Phencyclidine	II	PCP, Angel Dust, Hog	None	Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Oral, smoked, injected	Illusions and Longer, syndrome episodes, not perception of time and distance death	more intense hallucinations, reported psychosis, possible	Withdrawal poor "trip"
Phencyclidine Analogues	I	PCE, PCPy, TCP	None	Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Oral, smoked, injected			
Other Hallucinogens	I	Bufofenin, Ibogaine, DMT, DET, Psilocybin, Psilocyn	None	None	Unknown	Possible	Variable	Oral, smoked, injected			
Cannabis											
Marijuana	I	Pot, Acapulco Gold, Grass, Reefer, Sinsemilla, Thai Sticks	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, smoked	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disoriented behavior	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Insomnia, hyperactivity, and decreased appetite occasionally reported
Tetrahydrocannabinol	I II	THC, Maninol	Cancer chemotherapy, antiemetic	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, smoked			
Hashish	I	Hash	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, smoked			
Hashish Oil	I	Hash Oil	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, smoked			